

**Previous Final Examination Questions
(Spinoza and Leibniz)
Philosophy 22**

Spring, 2008

3. How did Spinoza conceive the nature of God?
4. Why did Leibniz believe that future events are certain but not necessary?

Spring, 2009

3. Why did Spinoza think that there could be only one substance?
4. What did Leibniz take to be the reason that God found the created world to be the best among all possible worlds?

Fall, 2009

3. What was Leibniz's account of what makes a proposition true?